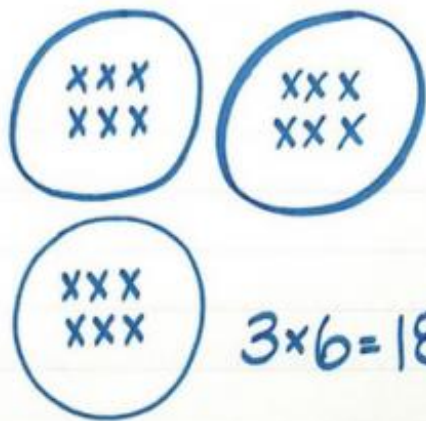


EQUAL GROUPS



$$3 \times 6 = 18$$

ARRAY



$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

SKIP-COUNTING

$$5 \times 4$$

5, 10, 15, 20

4, 8, 12, 16, 20

REPEATED ADDITION

$$9 + 9 + 9 \rightarrow 3 \times 9$$

$$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4$$

$$\rightarrow 6 \times 4$$